

# Abstracts

## GaAs Single-Barrier Varactors for Millimeter-Wave Triplers: Guidelines for Enhanced Performance

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*K. Krishnamurthi, S.M. Nilsen and R.G. Harrison. "GaAs Single-Barrier Varactors for Millimeter-Wave Triplers: Guidelines for Enhanced Performance." 1994 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 42.12 (Dec. 1994, Part II [T-MTT] (1994 Symposium Issue)): 2512-2516.*

Earlier single-barrier varactors (SBVs) fabricated on GaAs suffered from low Q because of leaky barriers. By placing a thin AlAs layer in the center of an Al<sub>0.4</sub>/Ga<sub>0.6</sub>/As barrier, and using In<sub>0.8</sub>/Ga<sub>0.8</sub>/As spacers, one can increase the effective barrier height, thereby achieving SBVs with both high Q and good capacitance-modulation characteristics. Simulation of a 192-GHz tripler using these varactors shows purely reactive multiplication, without the output-power saturation both predicted and observed in triplers using leaky-barrier SBVs.

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